



# GDPS<sup>®</sup> Update & Implementation

August 3, 2010  
Session 6876

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IBM Corporation



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# Agenda

- **What is GDPS ?**
- **Continuous Availability of Data (single site) & Metro Distance Continuous Availability / Disaster Recovery (two sites)**
- **Extended Distance Disaster Recovery (two sites)**
- **Continuous Availability and Disaster Recovery (three sites)**
- **Application End-to-End Continuous Availability / Disaster Recovery**
- **GDPS 3.7 Update**
- **Summary**

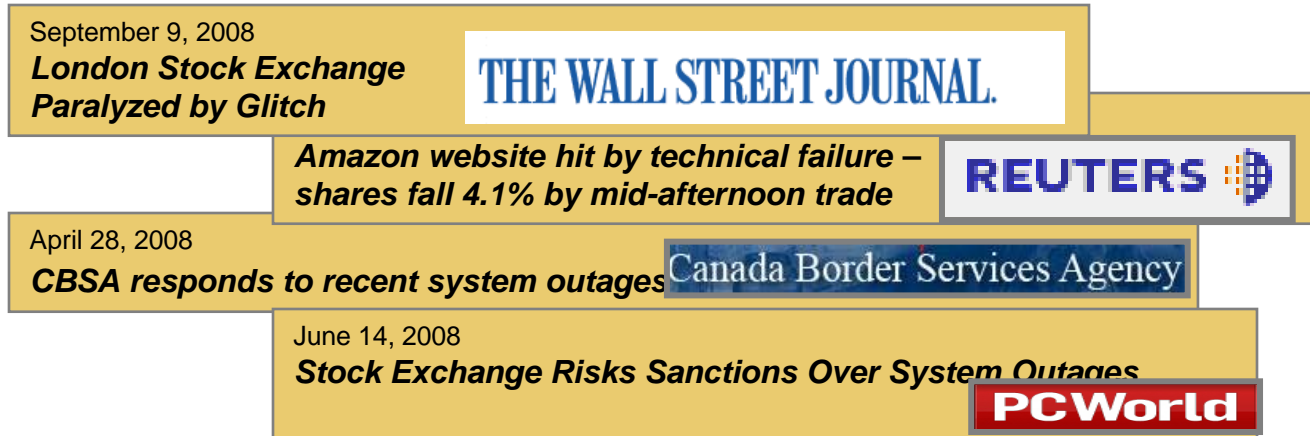


## What is GDPS ?



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# Disruptions affect more than the bottom line ...



... with enormous impact on the business

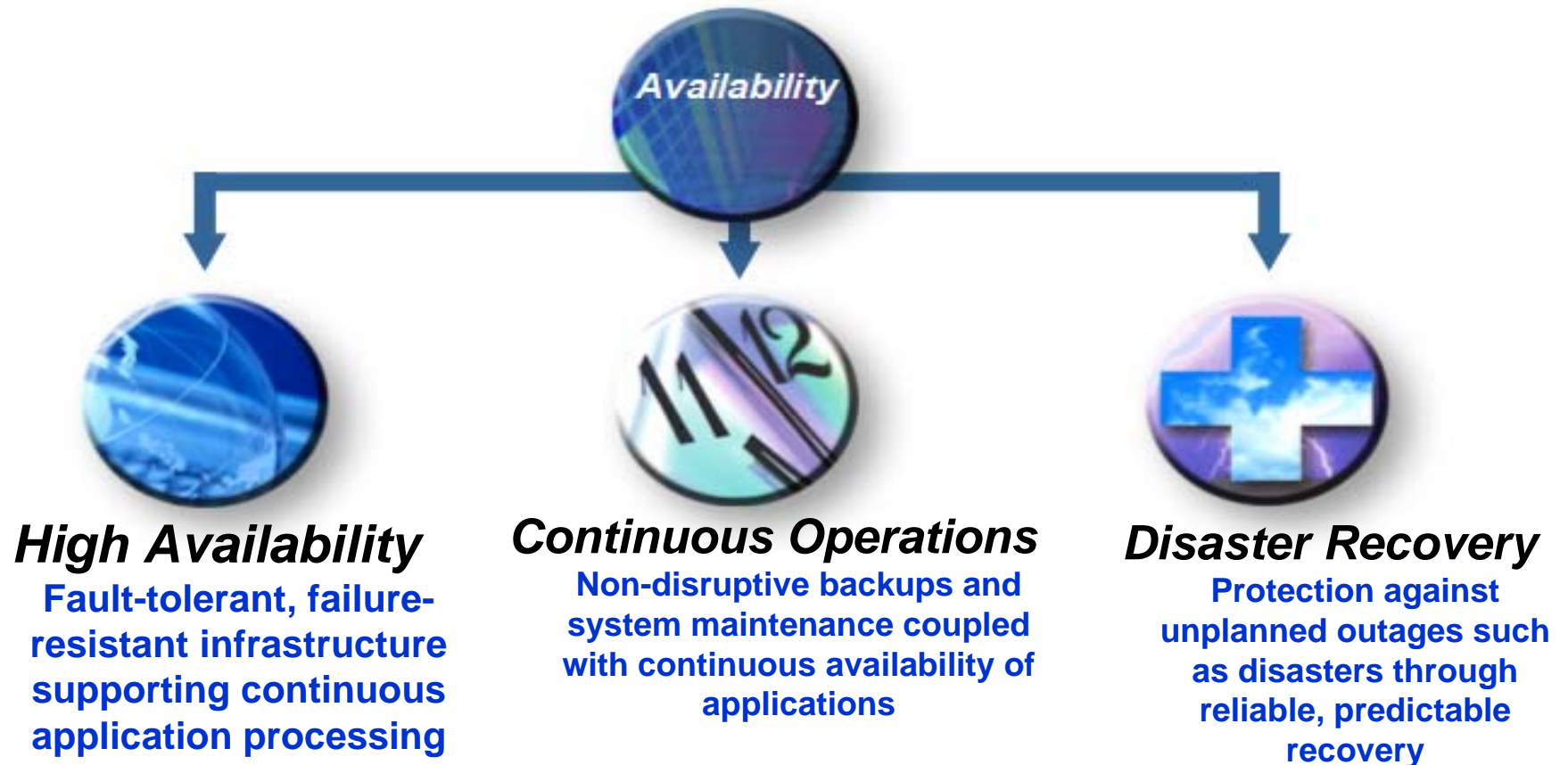
- Downtime costs can equal up to 16 percent of revenue <sup>1</sup>
- 4 hours of downtime severely damaging for 32 percent of organizations, <sup>2</sup>
- Data is growing at explosive rates – growing from 161EB in 2007 to 988EB in 2010<sup>3</sup>
- Some industries fine for downtime and inability to meet regulatory compliance
- Downtime ranges from 300–1,200 hours per year, depending on industry<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Infonetics Research, *The Costs of Enterprise Downtime: North American Vertical Markets 2005*, Rob Dearborn and others, January 2005.

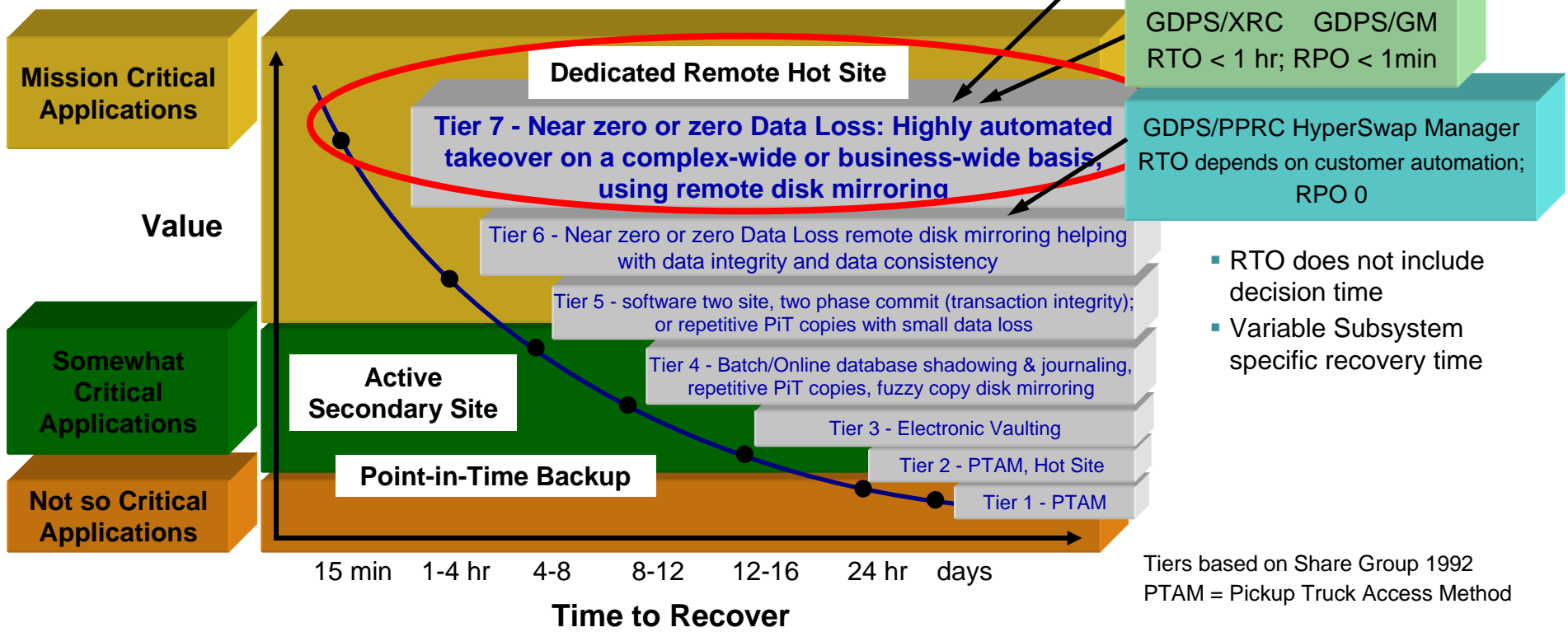
<sup>2</sup> Continuity Central, “Business Continuity Unwrapped,” 2006, <http://www.continuitycentral.com/feature0358.htm>

<sup>3</sup> The Expanding Digital Universe: A Forecast of Worldwide Information Growth Through 2010, IDC white paper #206171, March 2007

# Aspects of Availability



# Tiers of Disaster Recovery: Level Setting GDPS



- RTO does not include decision time
- Variable Subsystem specific recovery time

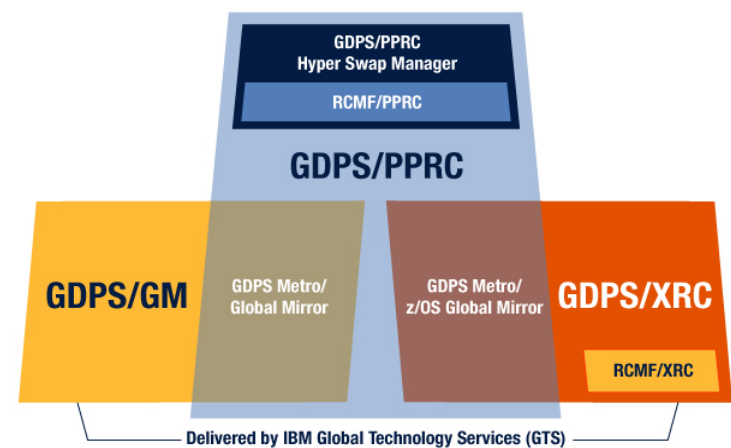
**Best D/R practice is blend tiers of solutions in order to maximize application coverage at lowest possible cost . One size, one technology, or one methodology does not fit all applications.**

**RPO = Recovery Point Objective - how much data to recreate?**

**RTO = Recovery Time Objective - how long being without service?**

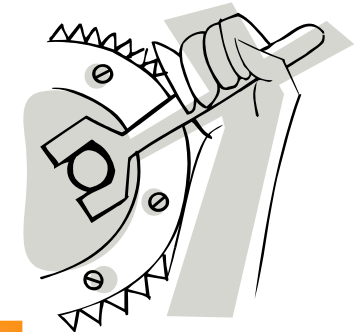
# What is GDPS?

- Integrated / Automated solution
- Manages application and data availability in and across sites
  - **Monitors systems, disk & tape subsystems**
  - **Manages planned and unplanned activities**
    - **System/disk maintenance / failure**
    - **Site maintenance / failure**
- Builds on proven high availability technologies
  - **Clustering**
  - **Remote copy (disk and tape)**
  - **Automation**
- Easy to use interface
  - **Intuitive panel interface**
  - **Simple scripting**



# GDPS Policy Based Automation Actions

- D/R team dependencies?
  - Network connectivity
  - Travel to D/R site
- Remove systems from Sysplex
- Perform disk reconfiguration
- Perform tape reconfiguration
- Perform CF reconfiguration
- Perform CDS reconfiguration
- Perform Capacity Backup & On/Off Capacity On Demand Activation.
- Shut down discretionary workload on Site 2
- Modify activation profile on HMC
  - Target server
  - IPL Address
- IPL Prod LPARs
- Respond to NIP messages
- Initiate application startup



*Done with  
GDPS Automation*

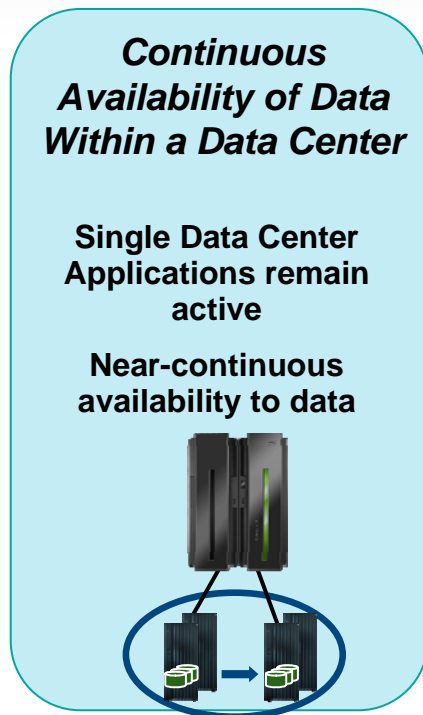


# The right level of business continuity protection for your business –

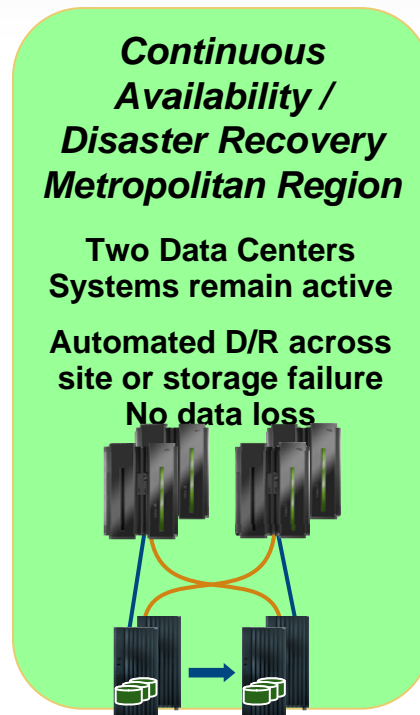
## *GDPS family of offerings*



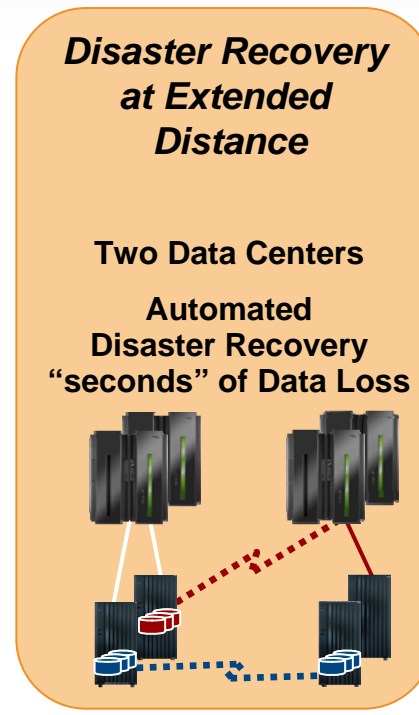
- **GDPS®** : An end-to-end disaster recovery solution to enable:
- Automated recovery removes people as Single Point of Failure
- A single point of control across enterprise



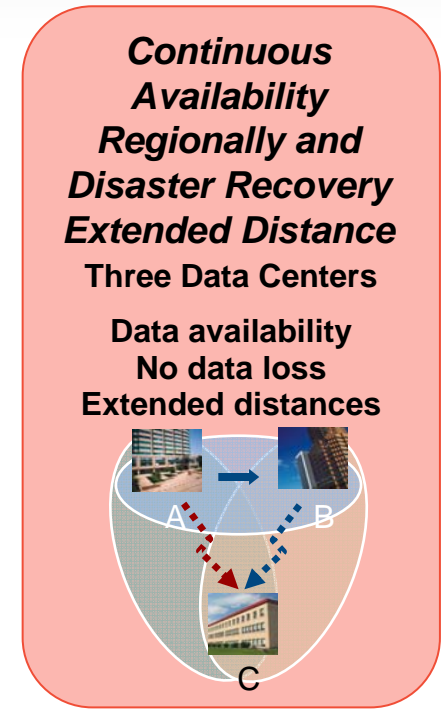
**GDPS/PPRC HM**



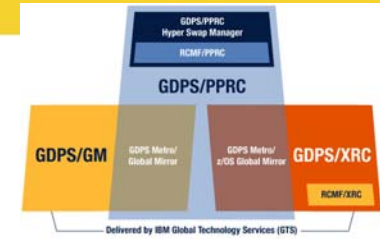
**GDPS/ PPRC HM  
GDPS/PPRC**



**GDPS/GM  
GDPS/XRC**



**GDPS/MGM  
GDPS/MzGM**



# Continuous Availability of Data (Single Site) or Metro Distance Continuous Availability & D/R Protection (Two Sites)

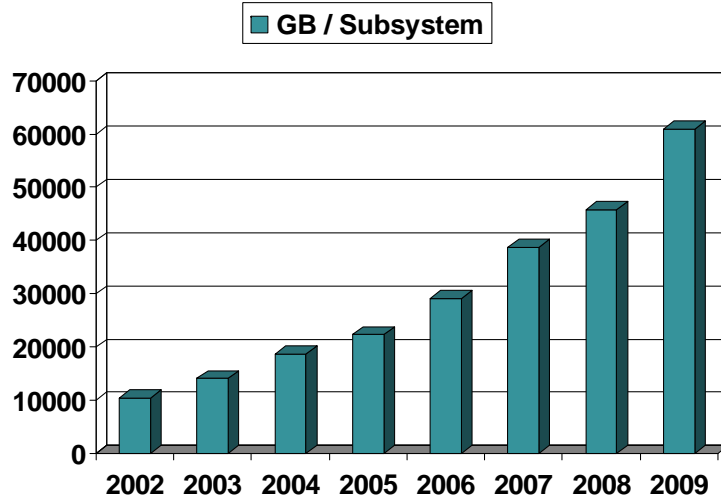


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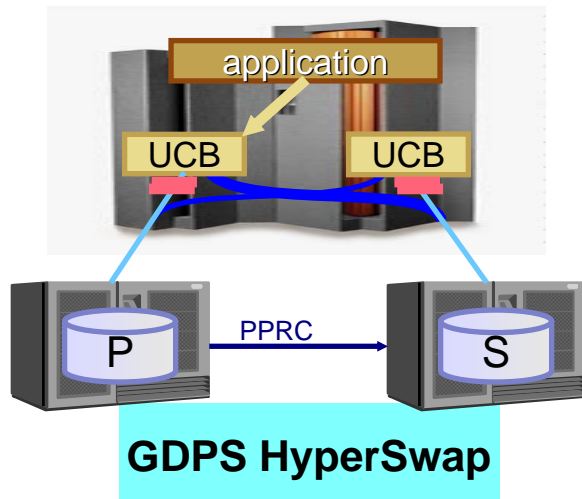
# GDPS/PPRC HyperSwap: Near Continuous Data Availability



## Business impact of subsystem failure

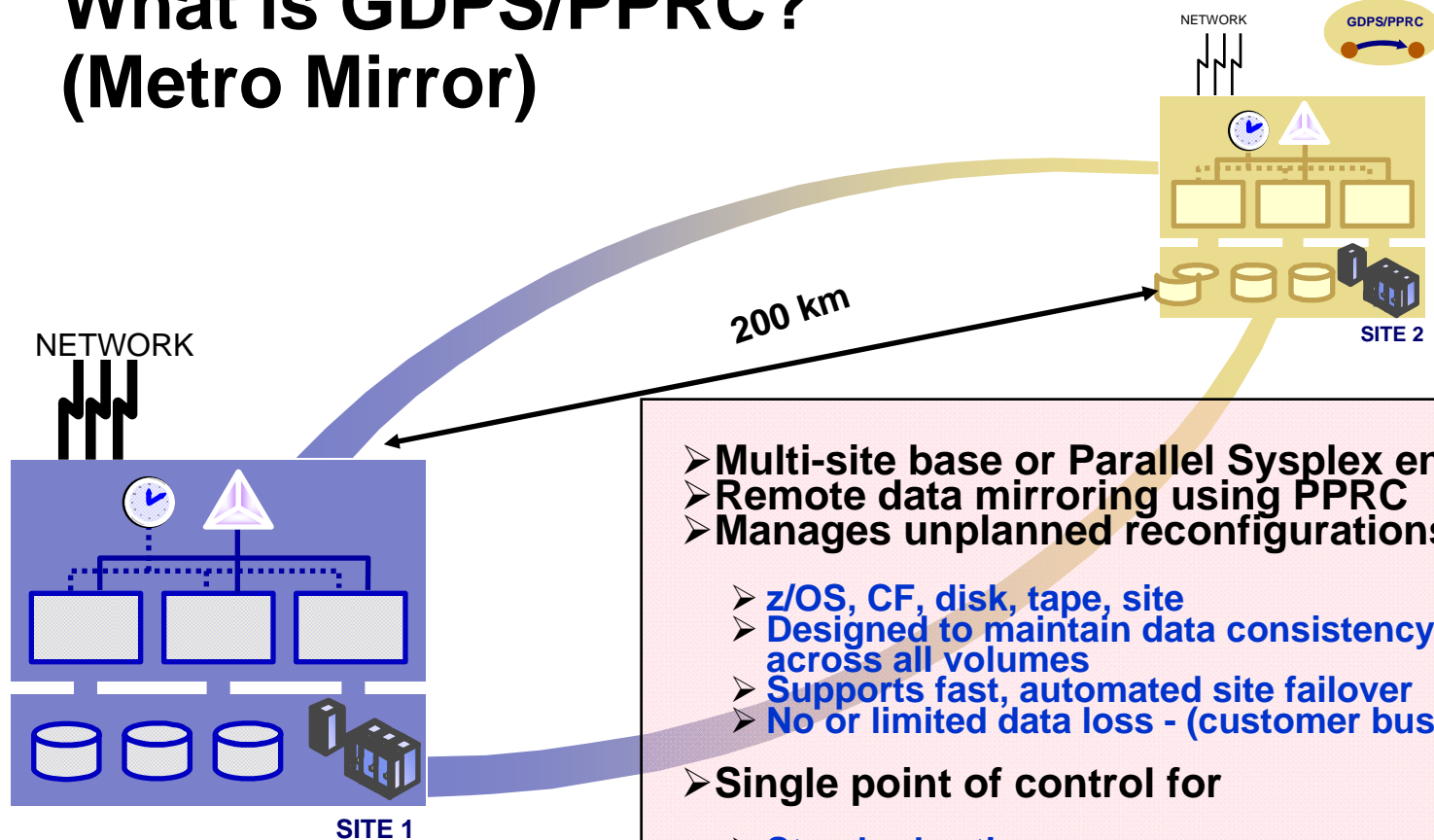


Source: IBM Market Intelligence



- ✓ **Designed to Provide Continuous Availability of Data for System z**
  - ✓ Facilitated by new PPRC microcode functionality and z/OS® IOS code
- ✓ **GDPS/PPRC HyperSwap™ is:**
  - ✓ Integration of very fast swapping of PPRC'd disk subsystems with z/OS, System z hardware, and GDPS
  - ✓ Switching to alternate copy of System z data can be accomplished in seconds to minutes
  - ✓ Supported on Synchronous PPRC
- ✓ **Intended Benefits:**
  - ✓ Designed to offer continuous availability of data
    - ✓ Disk Maintenance
    - ✓ Site Maintenance
    - ✓ Data Migration
    - ✓ Disk Failure
    - ✓ Site Failure
  - ✓ Fast and Scalable System z Enterprise Data Center swap: scales to very large configurations
  - ✓ Repeatable, reliable, confident recovery: No operator interaction, GDPS automation managed

# What is GDPS/PPRC? (Metro Mirror)



**Planned and Unplanned  
exception conditions**

- Multi-site base or Parallel Sysplex environment
- Remote data mirroring using PPRC
- Manages unplanned reconfigurations
  - z/OS, CF, disk, tape, site
  - Designed to maintain data consistency and integrity across all volumes
  - Supports fast, automated site failover
  - No or limited data loss - (customer business policies)
- Single point of control for
  - Standard actions
    - Stop, Remove, IPL system(s)
  - Parallel Sysplex Configuration management
    - Couple data set (CDS), Coupling Facility (CF) management
  - User defined script (e.g. Planned Site Switch)
  - PPRC Configuration management

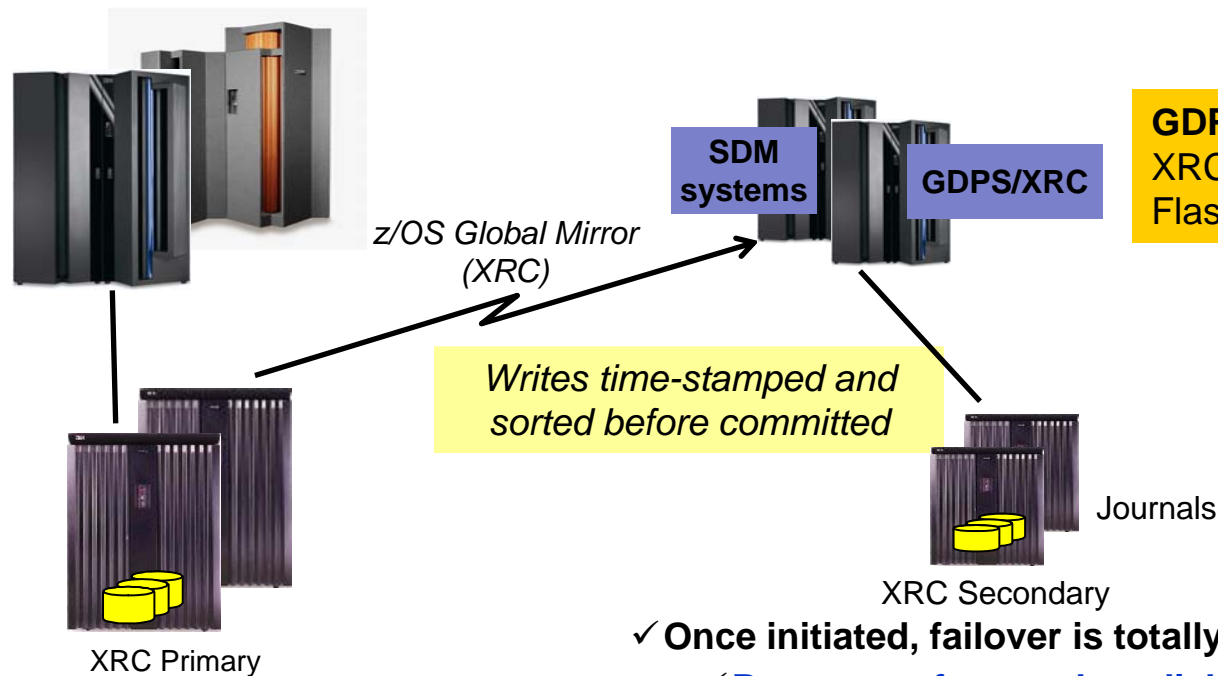


# Extended Distance Disaster Recovery (Two Sites)



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# What is GDPS/XRC ? (z/OS Global Mirror)



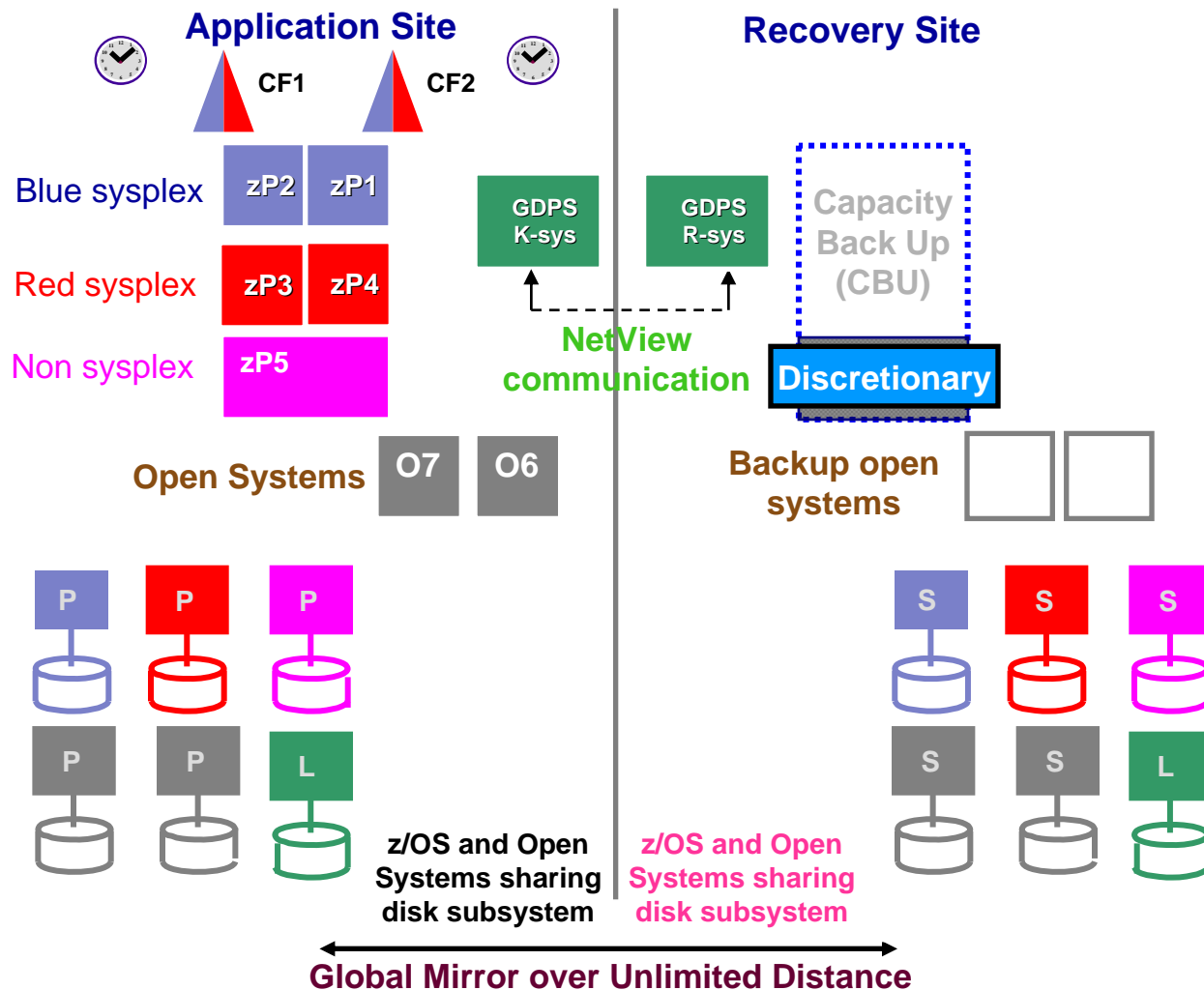
**GDPS/XRC manages:**  
XRC failover automation  
FlashCopy, CBU, PtP VTS

- ✓ XRC Primary
- ✓ Virtually unlimited distance
- ✓ Multi-Storage Vendor
- ✓ GDPS manages remote copy
  - ✓ Extended remote copy (XRC)
  - ✓ Asynchronous
  - ✓ Minimal (seconds) data loss
- ✓ Failover initiated by user

- ✓ Once initiated, failover is totally automated
  - ✓ Recovery of secondary disks
  - ✓ Activation of CBU
  - ✓ Reconfiguration of the recovery site servers
  - ✓ Restart of production systems in the recovery site
- ✓ GDPS 3.6 Updates (z/OS, zVM & zLinux Data)
  - ✓ Multiple Reader Support
  - ✓ Extended Distance Ficon
  - ✓ GDPS/MzGM w/HyperSwap IR
  - ✓ SDM Mips offloaded to zIIP Engines

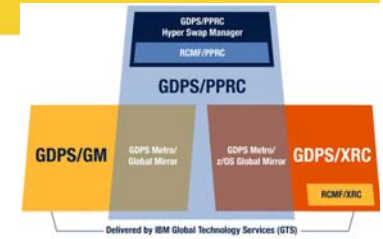
# What is GDPS/GM ?

## (Global Mirror)



- z/OS and open systems data
- K-sys activities
  - Manages multiple Global Mirror sessions
  - Sends device info, scripts, alerts to R-sys
- R-sys activities:
  - Secondary disk recovery, CBU activation, activate backup LPARs, IPLs systems.





# Continuous Availability and Disaster Recovery (Three Sites)

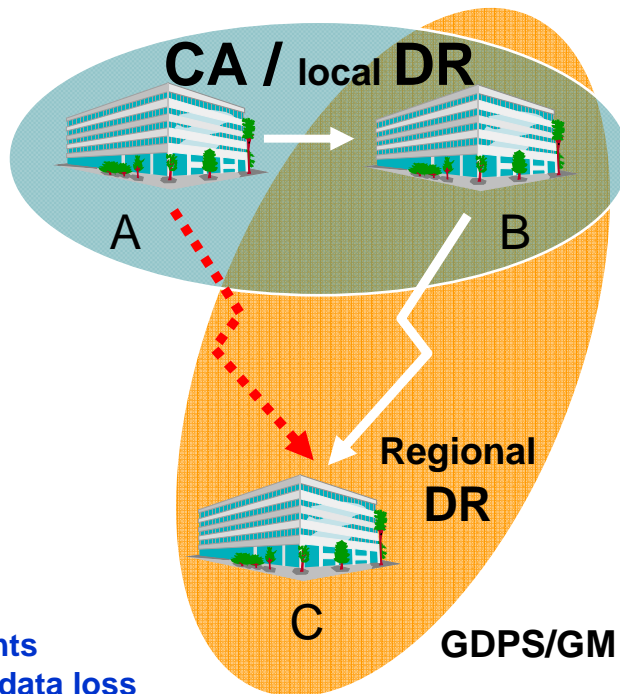


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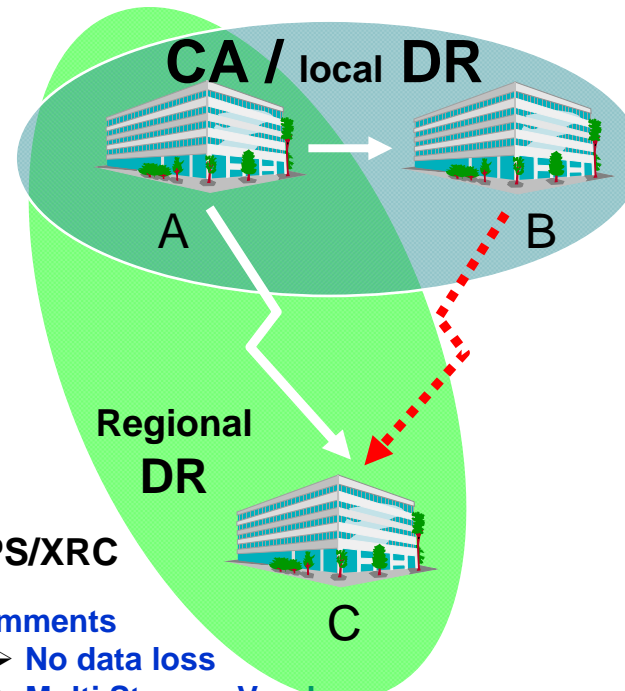
# Cascading vs Multi-target Configurations

**GDPS/MGM (Cascading: A->B->C)**  
GDPS/PPRC



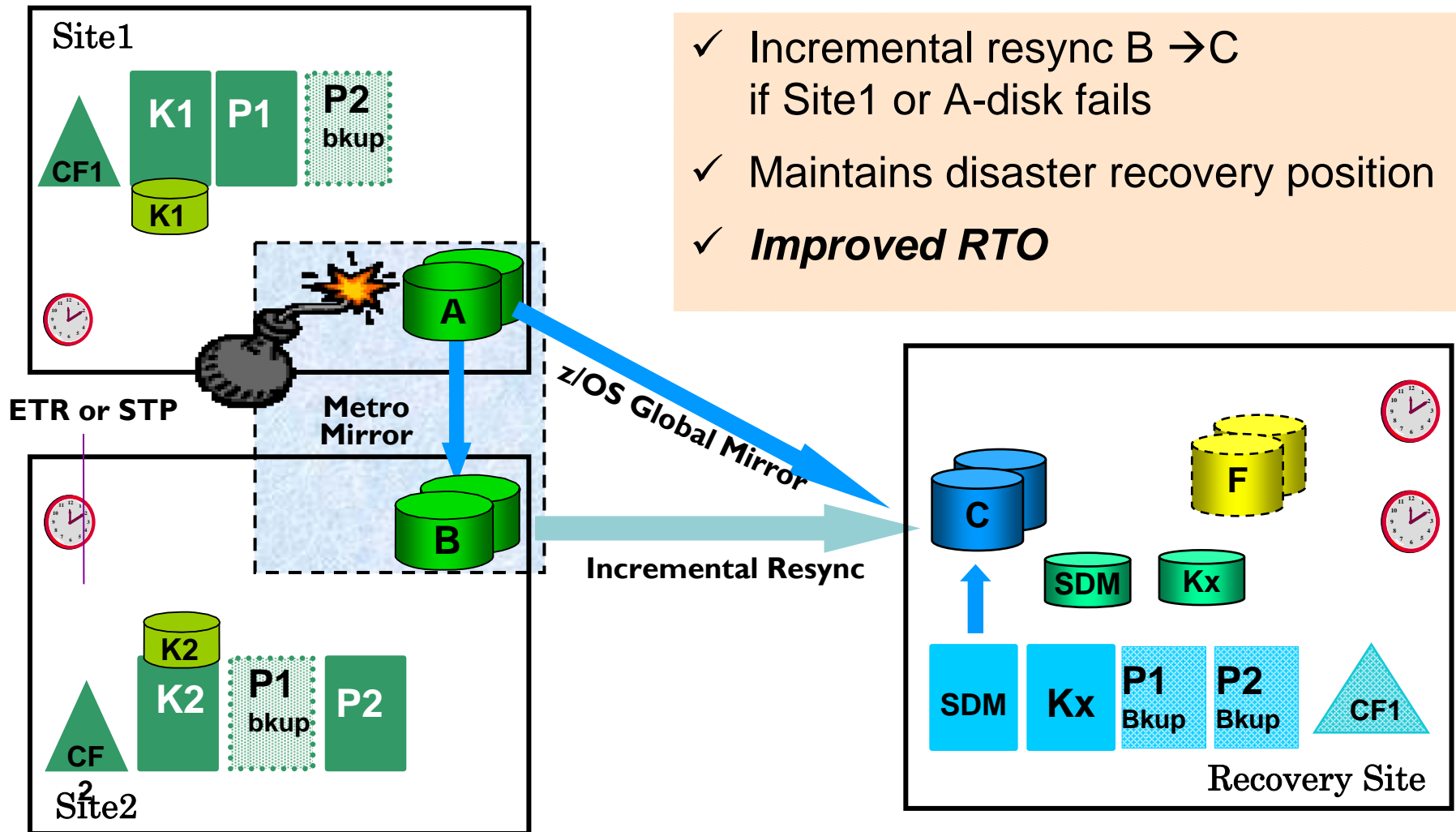
- **Comments**
  - No data loss
  - System z & distributed
  - Scalable bandwidth (trade-off RPO)
  - A to C network connectivity required for IR
  - If A fails, A restarted in B and DR maintained
  - If B fails, reconfig needed to restore DR

**GDPS/MzGM (Multi-target: A->B, A->C)**  
GDPS/PPRC



- **Comments**
  - No data loss
  - Multi Storage Vendor
  - System z only
  - Peak bandwidth (no RPO impact)
  - B to C network connectivity required for IR
  - Mitigates system logger overhead (XRC+)
  - Maturity
  - If A fails, A restarted in B and reconfig needed to restore DR
  - If B fails, no reconfig needed to restore DR

# GDPS/MzGM w/HyperSwap Incremental Resync



- ✓ Incremental resync B → C if Site1 or A-disk fails
- ✓ Maintains disaster recovery position
- ✓ **Improved RTO**

Optional: CFs / Prod systems in Site2



# Heterogeneous Platform Extensions

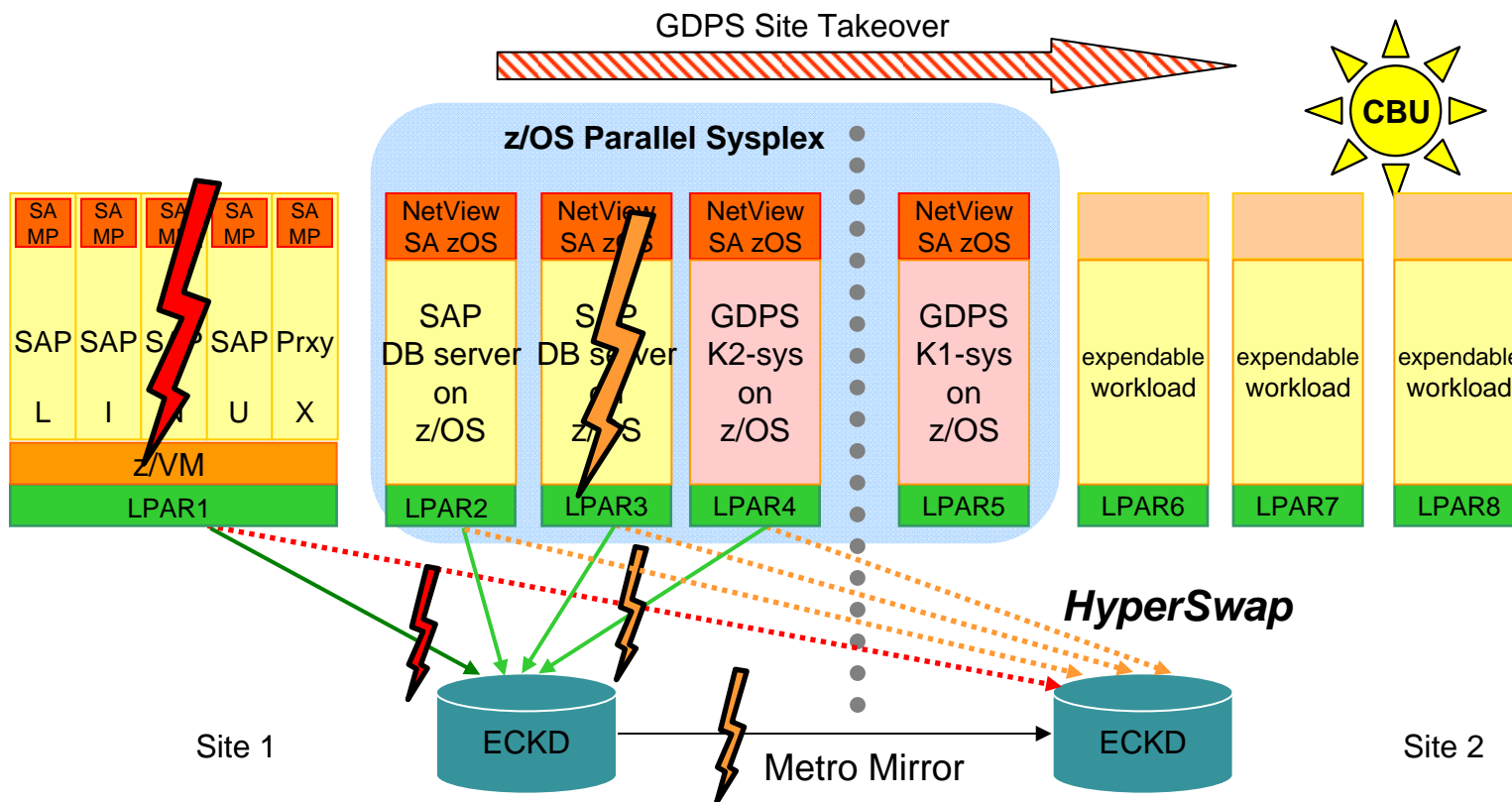


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## xDR Overview

- **Extends GDPS to support not only z/OS but also Linux on System z**
  - Disk error detection
  - Heartbeat for sanity checks
  - Re-IPL in place
  - Coordinated Site Takeover
  - Coordinated HyperSwap
- **Requires:**
  - GDPS
  - System Automation for Multiplatforms
  - Linux
    - SLES or RHEL if running as guest under z/VM
    - SLES if running native in its own partition
  - VM, if Linux is running on z/VM

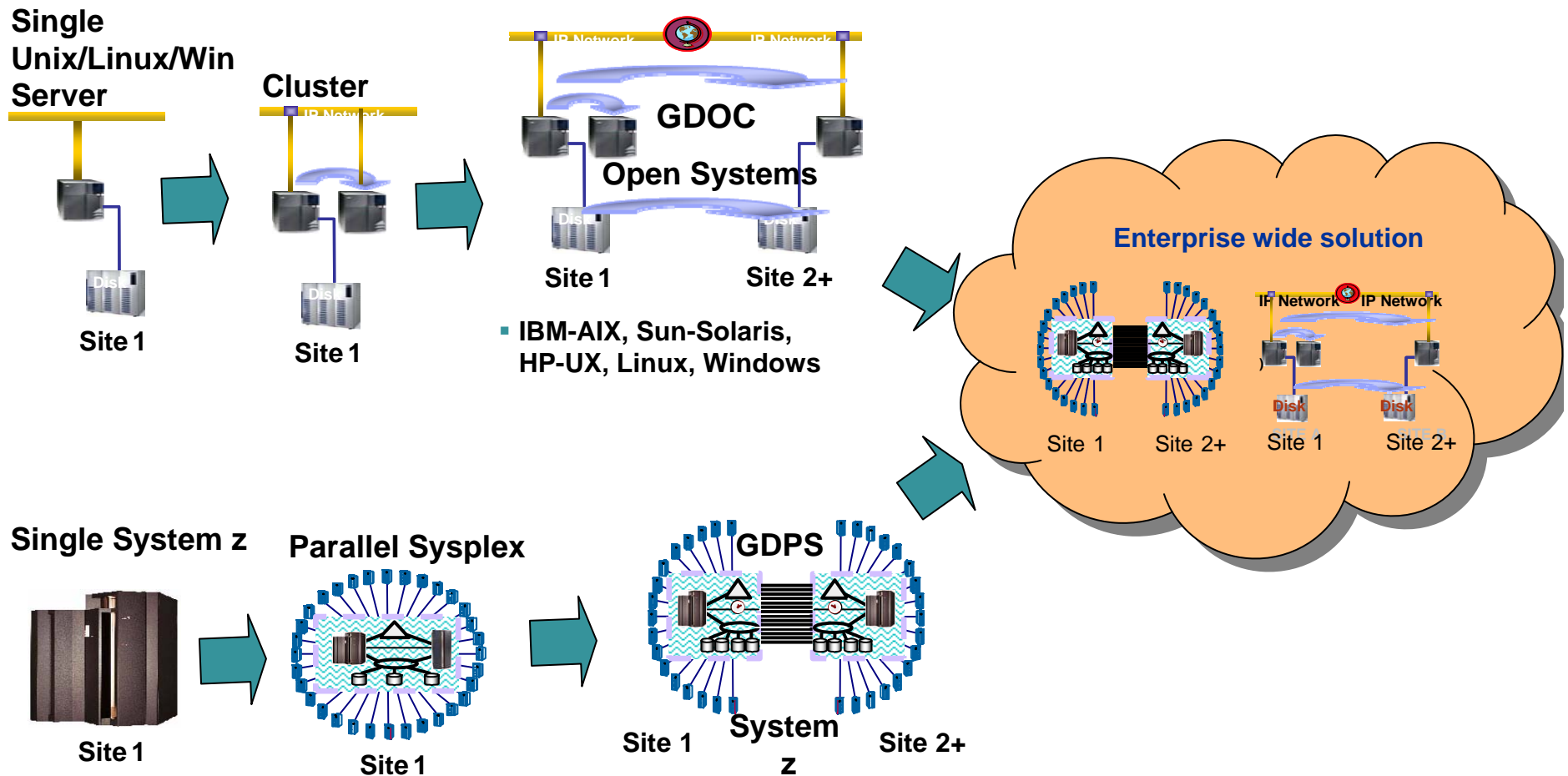
# Continuous Availability for z/OS and Linux for System z



Linux on System z can also run natively in its own partition

Coordinated recovery for planned unplanned events  
z/OS and Linux for System z

# Evolution of an Enterprise wide solution



# GDPS and GDOC Integration

- **Geographically Dispersed Open Clusters (GDOC)**
  - **Multi-vendor solution, runs on Unix, Linux, VMWare, and Windows**
  - **Disk independent (HW or SW mirroring)**
  - **Central point of control**
    - **Planned and unplanned site switch**
    - **Monitoring, Testing**
  - **Includes IBM integration, consulting and project management**
  - **Leverages Veritas Cluster Server (Symantec)**
  
- **GDPS and VCS ~ DCM**
  - **Coordinated recovery across System z and open**
    - **Data replication management**
    - **Automated server management**
    - **Workload management**
    - **Recovery management**

GDPS/XRC  
GDPS/PPRC

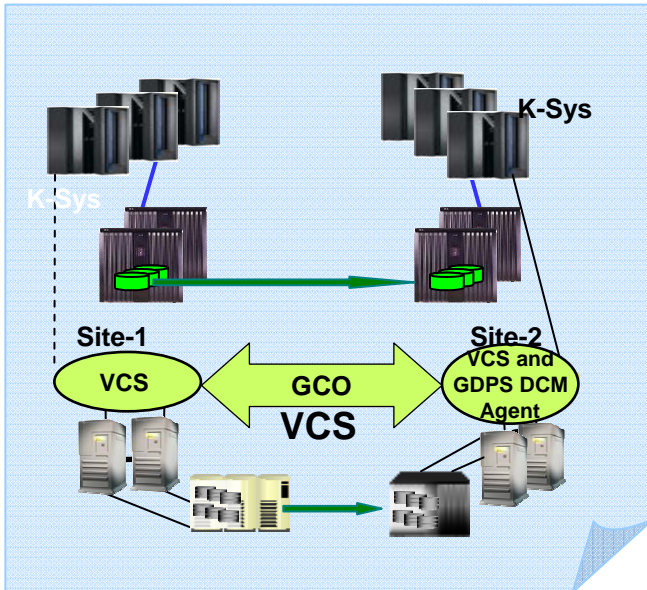




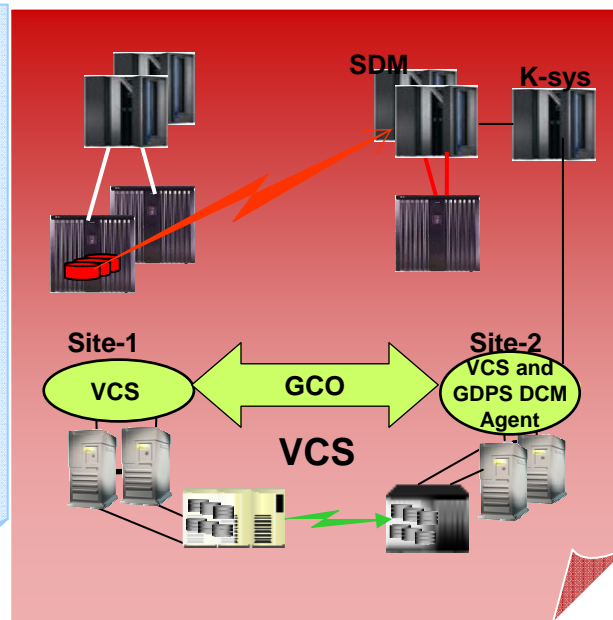
# GDPS Distributed Cluster Manager (DCM) for VCS



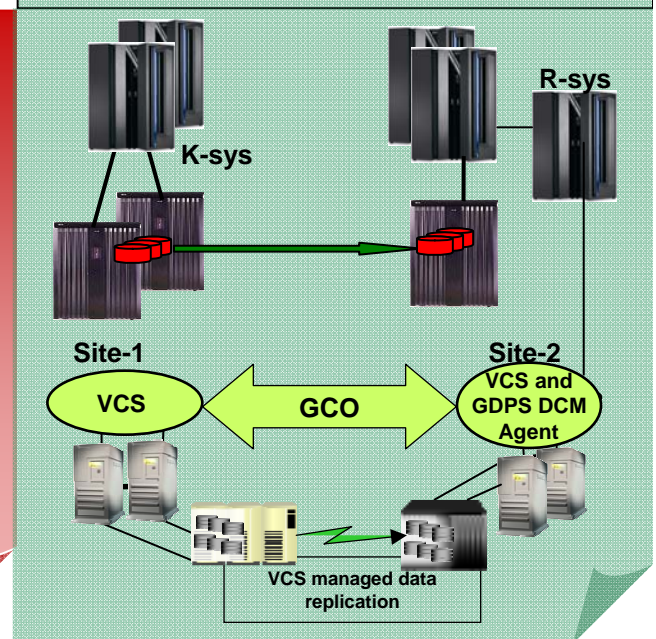
**CA / DR within a metropolitan region**  
Two data centers - systems remain active; designed to provide no data loss



**DR at extended distance**  
Rapid systems recovery with only "seconds" of data loss



**DR at extended distance**  
Rapid systems recovery with only "seconds" of data loss



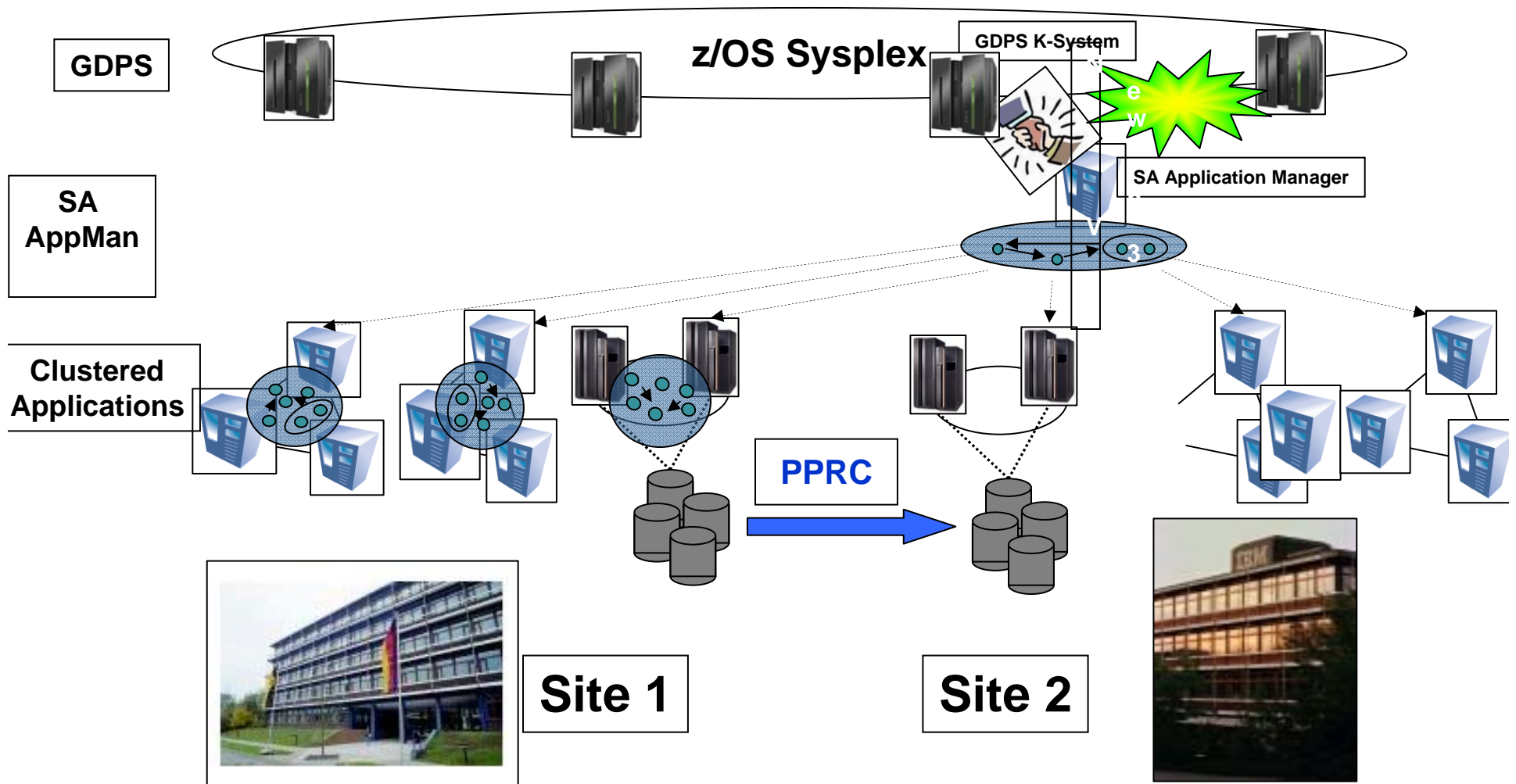
- **GDPS/PPRC +GCO VCS-managed synch replication for distributed servers**
- Enables cross-platform communication between System z™ and non- System z systems (IBM-AIX, SUN-Solaris, HP-UX, Linux, VMWare, Windows)
- Offers coordinated site switch for planned and unplanned outages
- VCS can detect incidents and notify GDPS
  - DCM related failures
  - GDPS issues takeover prompt depending on policy and manage failover

- ✓ **GDPS/XRC + GCO VCS-managed async replication for distributed servers**
- ✓ Enables cross-platform communication between System z™ and non-System z systems (IBM-AIX, SUN-Solaris, HP-UX, Linux, VMWare, Windows)
- ✓ Offers coordinated site switch for planned and unplanned outages
- ✓ GDPS/XRC can issue a takeover prompt
  - ✓ DCM related failures
  - ✓ XRC suspension events
- ✓ Potential reduction of problem determination time thus reducing total RTO

- ✓ **GDPS/GM + GCO VCS-managed async replication for distributed servers**
- ✓ Enables cross-platform communication between System z and non-System z systems (IBM-AIX®, SUN-Solaris, HP-UX, Linux®)
- ✓ Coordinated site switch for planned and unplanned outages
- ✓ VCS can detect incidents and notify GDPS
- ✓ GDPS issues takeover prompt depending on policy and manage failover
  - ✓ Potential reduction of problem determination time, reducing RTO



# GDPS Family Support for Tivoli SA Application Manager



# GDPS and SA AppMan Integration



- GDPS manages servers, data replication and has site awareness
  - System z scope for servers
  - System z and open systems scope for data replication
- SA AppMan automation manages applications
  - End to end scope,
  - cross cluster dependencies,
  - resource grouping (customer defined)
- Shouldertapping between GDPS and SA AppMan automation

GDPS/PPRC

SA Application Manager was previously called SA for Multi-Platform End-to-End





# GDPS 3.7 Update



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# GDPS V3.7 – Enterprise-wide Continuous Availability & D/R solution



- Improved coordinated heterogeneous planned and unplanned events:
  - **Extending the platforms supported**
    - Already support IBM AIX, HP-UX, Linux, Sun Solaris, VMWare ESX
    - New: Microsoft Windows servers support added with GDPS V3.7
  - **Multiple xDR enhancements**
    - Dynamic changes to GDPS/PPRC options without SA for MP refresh
    - Coordinated startup/shutdown of z/VM and guests
    - z/VM guests HyperSwap I/O timing trigger
  - **Low impact initial copy / resync for distributed LUNs using GDPS/PPRC**

# GDPS V3.7 – Enterprise-wide continuous availability and D/R solution



## ➤ Improved scalability:

- UCB constraint relief with Metro Mirror secondary in alt subchannel set

## ➤ Increased availability:

- GDPS/ Metro Global Mirror (GDPS/MGM) incremental resync tool
  - Reduces exposure from hours down to minutes

## ➤ Simplified system management:

- Simpler installation / maintenance with less manual definitions
- Freeze policy simplified and extended with additional options
- BCPII automatic reconnect
- Additional GDPS Health Checks

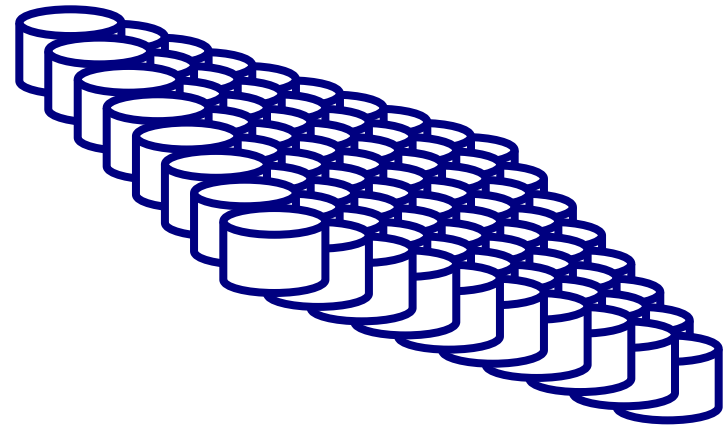
# GDPS/PPRC HyperSwap & HyperSwap Manager

## *Alternate Subchannel sets for Metro Mirror Secondary Disk*



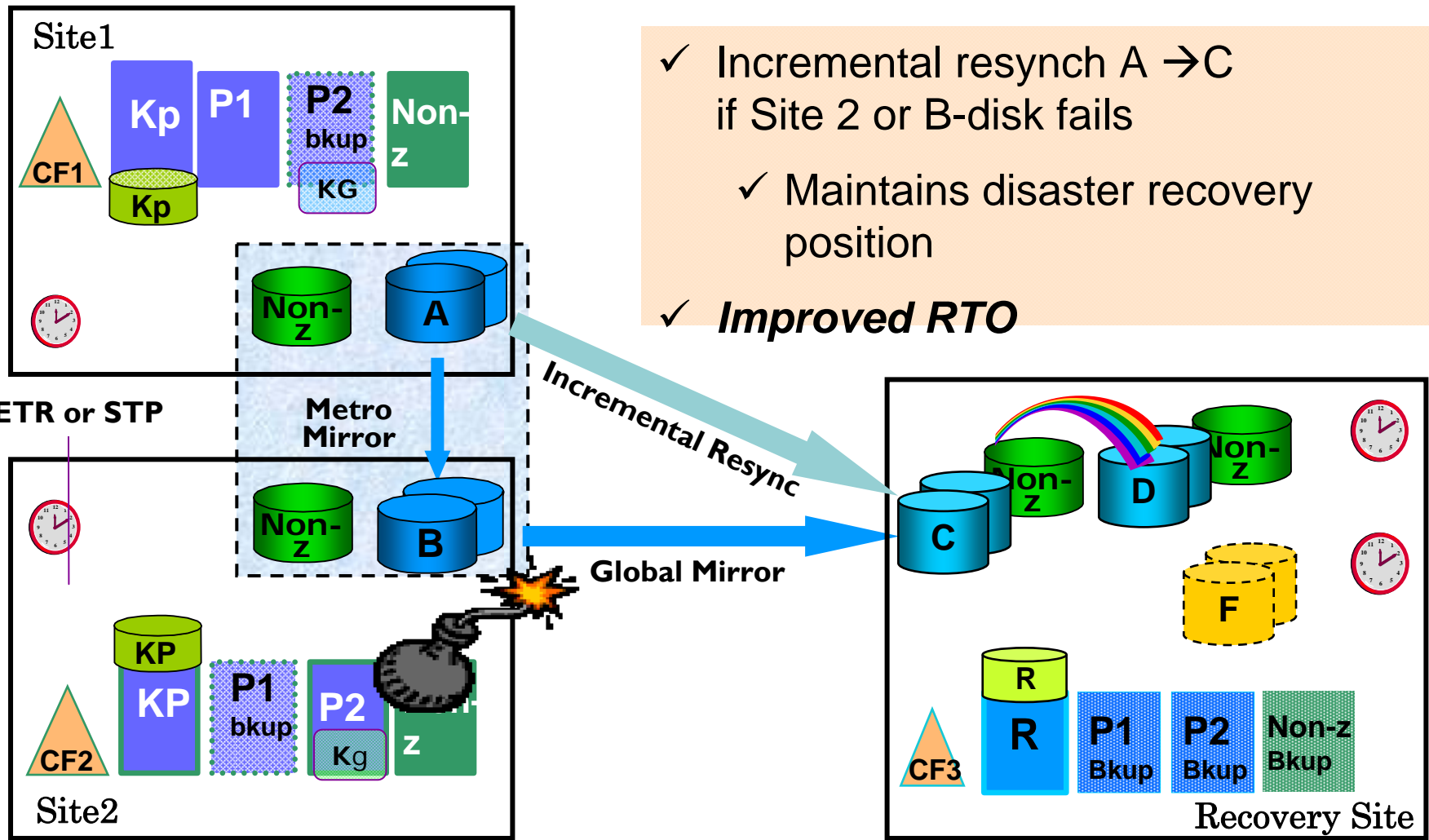
- ✓ **z/OS subchannels used for**
  - ✓ **Primary disk**
  - ✓ **Secondary disk**
  - ✓ **FlashCopy Targets**
  - ✓ **HyperPavs & PAVs**
- ✓ **Metro Mirror secondaries now in alternate subchannel set**
- ✓ **Allows up to 64K pairs**
- ✓ **GDPS/PPRC**  
**GDPS/PPRC HyperSwap Manager**

**Metro Mirror secondaries in different logical subchannel set**



**Allows larger disk configuration**

# GDPS/MGM w/HyperSwap Incremental Resync – Phase 1 w/GDPS 3.6.

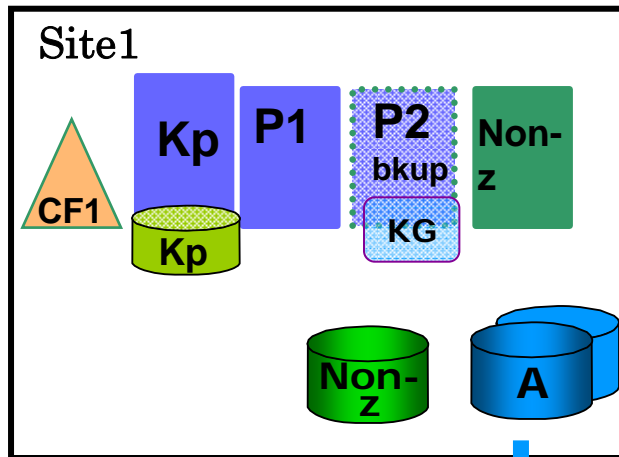


- ✓ Incremental resynch A → C if Site 2 or B-disk fails
- ✓ Maintains disaster recovery position
- ✓ **Improved RTO**

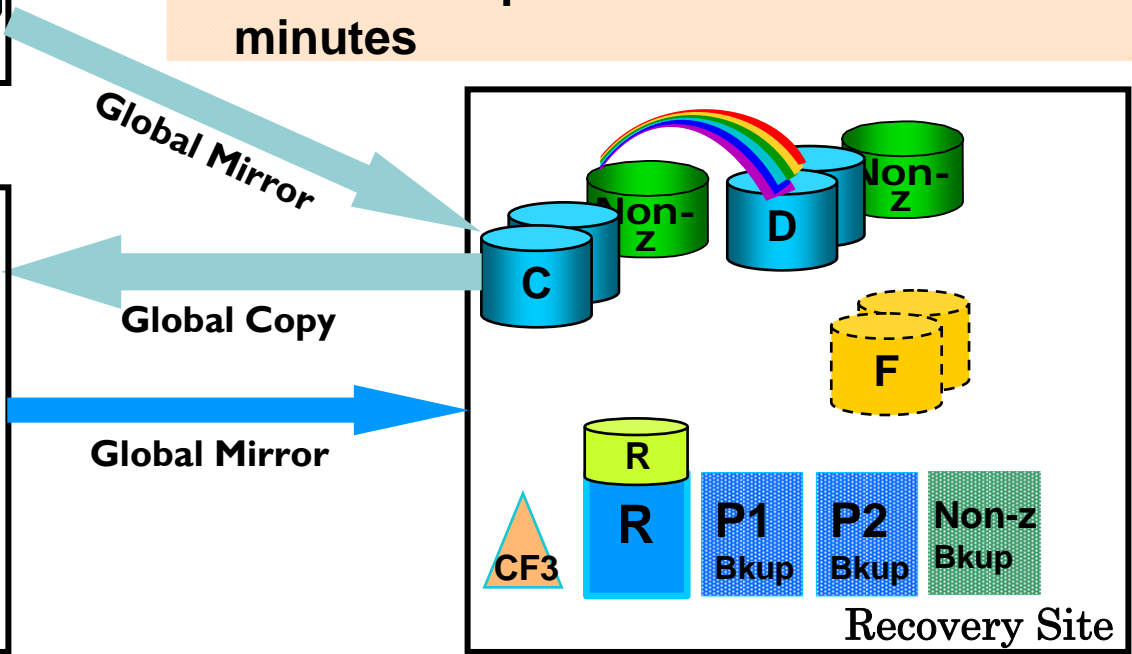
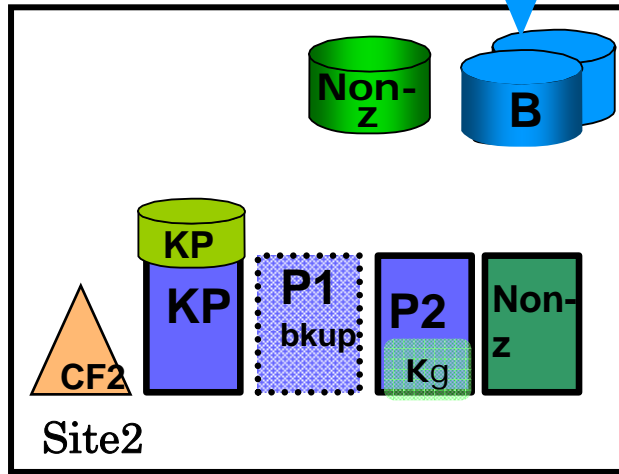
- **Optional** CFs / Prod systems in Site2
- **Non-z:** Unix, Linux, Linux on z, Win

**F** Recommended for FlashCopy

# GDPS/MGM w/HyperSwap Incremental Resync Phase 2 w/GDPS 3.7

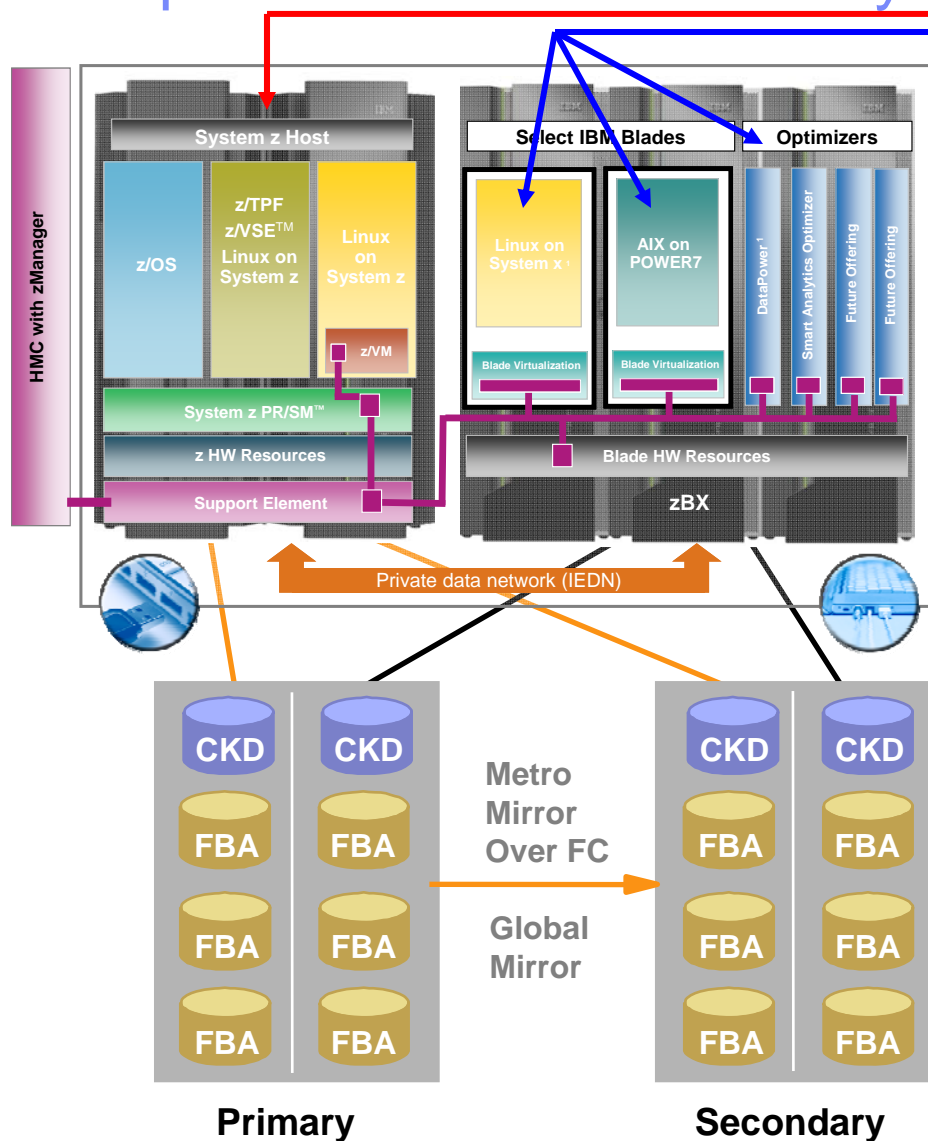


- ✓ Continue to have DR protection while restoring B copy
- ✓ Incremental copy when B disk available
- ✓ Can avoid full volume copies
- ✓ Reduces exposure from hours to minutes





# zEnterprise Business Continuity using GDPS



- Management of Metro Mirror or Global Mirror remote copy configurations
  - Open LUN management
  - Data consistency across z/OS and distributed systems running in zBX
- Infrastructure management solution for z/OS and Linux applications on System z (guests or running native)
  - xDR support
  - Data consistency, HyperSwap, Planned/Unplanned site switches
- Management and coordination of
  - Planned and unplanned outages
  - z196 and distributed servers in zBX using clustering solutions
  - Distributed Cluster management (DCM) support for
    - Tivoli System Automation
    - Application Manager (SA AppMan)
    - Veritas Cluster Server (VCS)

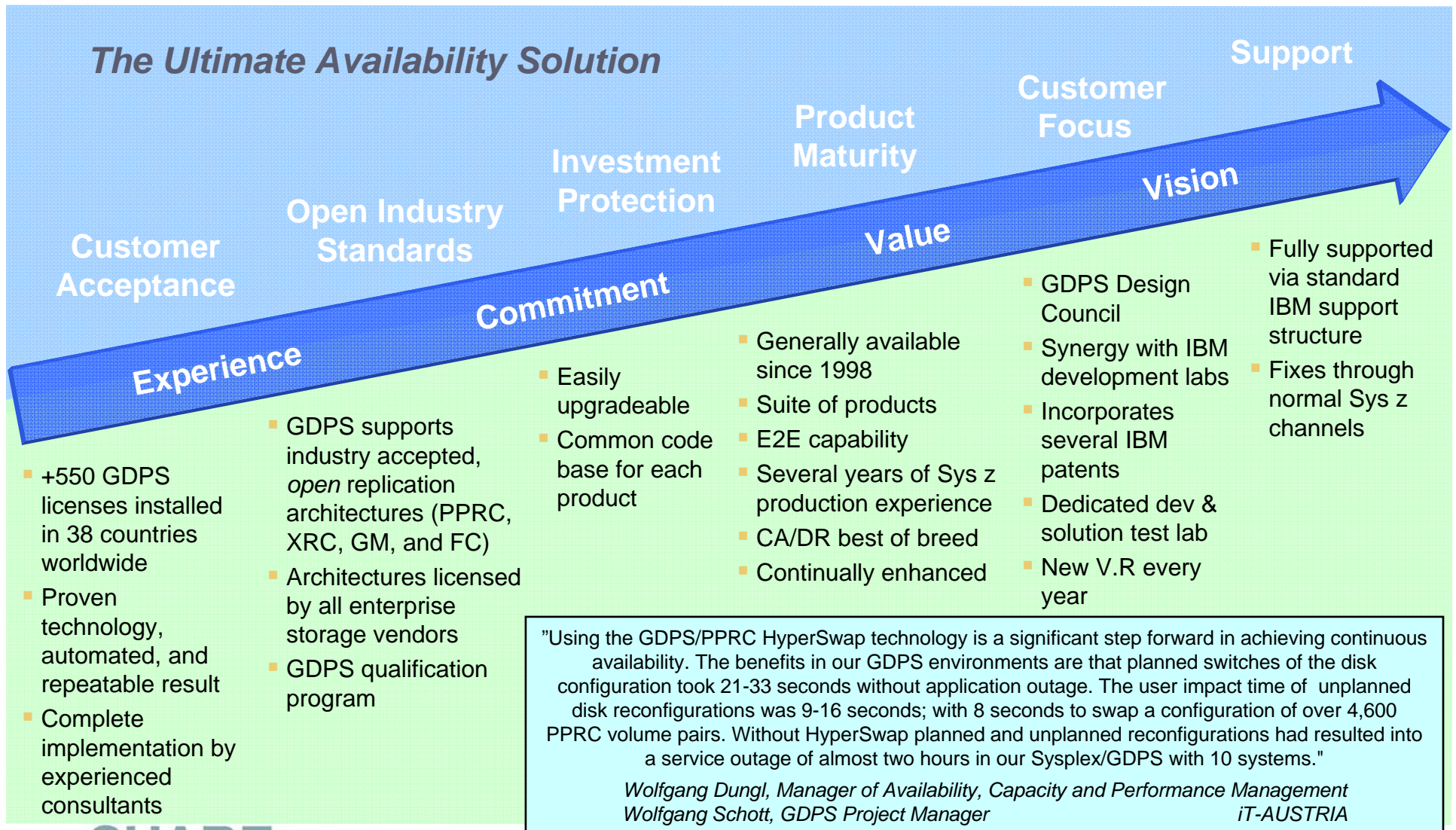


# Summary



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# GDPS Value Proposition



# A History of Growth & Enhancement



**GDPS is IBM's Industry-Leading Continuous/High Availability & Recovery IT Infrastructure Solution**

▪ IBM support

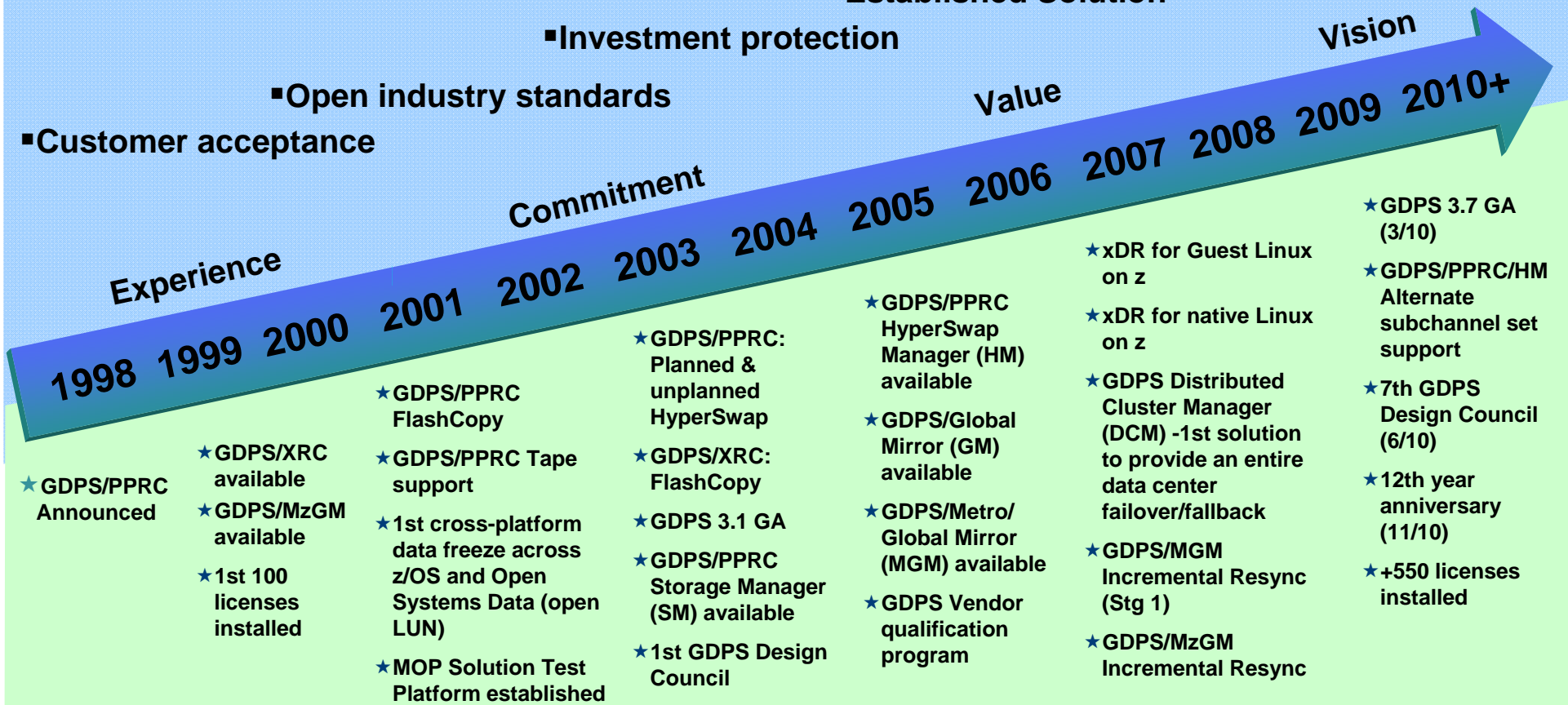
▪ Customer focus

▪ Established Solution

▪ Investment protection

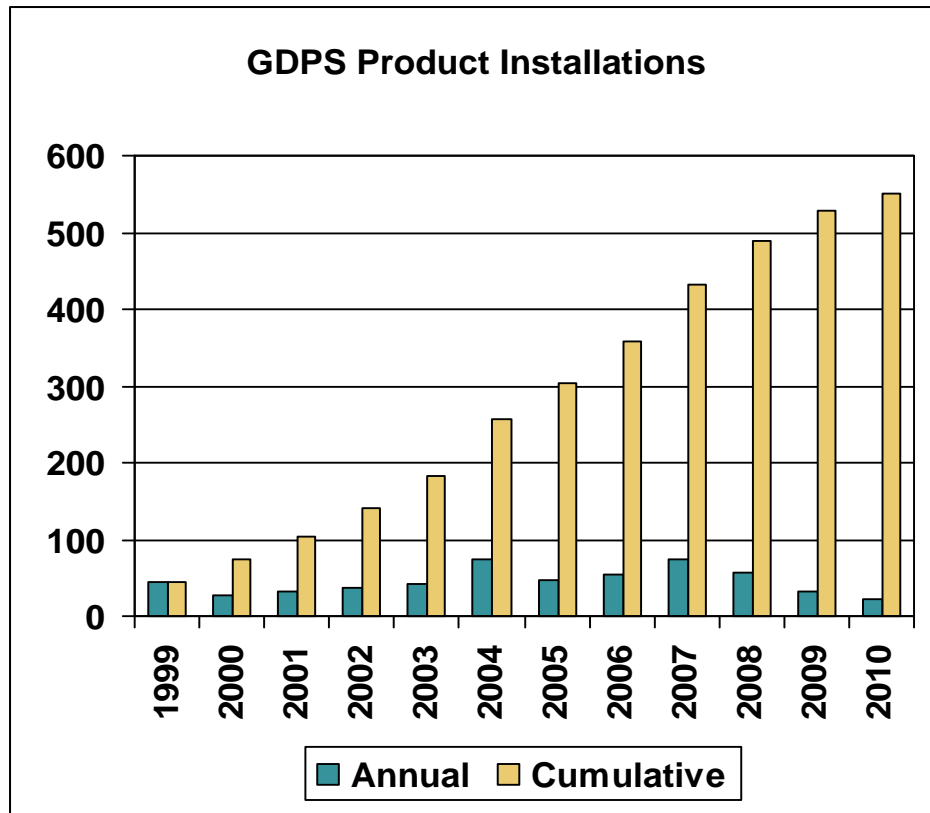
▪ Open industry standards

▪ Customer acceptance





# GDPS Demographics (thru June 30, 2010)



## One or two site GDPS installations

product	installs	percentage
RCMF/PPRC	52	9.5%
RCMF/XRC	16	2.9%
GDPS/PPRC HM	77	14.0%
GDPS/PPRC	278	50.5%
GDPS/XRC	90	16.4%
GDPS/GM	37	6.7%
Totals	550	100.0%

## Three site GDPS installations

product	installs
GDPS/MzGM *	35
GDPS/MGM **	24

## GDPS solution by Industry sector

sector	installs	percentage
Communications	36	6.5%
Distribution	25	4.5%
Finance	402	73.1%
Industrial	28	5.1%
Public	45	8.2%
Internal IBM	10	1.8%
SMB	4	0.7%
Total	550	100.0%

## GDPS solution by geography

major geo	installs	percentage
AG	133	24.2%
AP	62	11.3%
EMEA	355	64.5%
Totals	550	100.0%

\* - GDPS/MzGM consists of GDPS/PPRC HM or GDPS/PPRC and GDPS/XRC. the GDPS licenses are counted in the prior table

\*\* - GDPS/MGM consists of GDPS/PPRC HM or GDPS/PPRC and GDPS/GM. the GDPS licenses are counted in the prior table

# Additional Information

- **Detailed GDPS Presentation and Information e-mail:**
  - [gdps@us.ibm.com](mailto:gdps@us.ibm.com)
- **White Papers:**
  - [Business Continuity Considerations and the IBM eServer zSeries](#)
  - [GDPS - The Ultimate e-business Availability Solution – GF22-5114](#)
  - [IBM Storage Infrastructure for Business Continuity – redp4605 \(Red Paper\)](#)
- **Publications:**
  - [GDPS Family of Offerings Introduction to Concepts and Capabilities - SG24-6374](#)
  - [TotalStorage Disaster Recovery Solutions Redbook – SG24-6547](#)
  - [z/OS Advanced Copy Services – SC35-0428](#)
  - [ESS Copy Services on zSeries Redpiece - SG24-5680](#)
  - [ESS Copy Services on Open Redpiece – SG24-5757](#)
- **GDPS Services Offerings**
  - [GDPS Announcement](#)
  - [GDPS/XRC Announcement](#)
- **[www.ibm.com/servers/eserver/zseries/gdps](http://www.ibm.com/servers/eserver/zseries/gdps)**

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*Merci*